

SARAH E. ZEMORE

Alcohol Research Group
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RECENT POSITIONS

2014-present Senior Scientist, Alcohol Research Group
2014-2020 Center Associate Director, Alcohol Research Group
2013-2020 Director of Training, Alcohol Research Group
2012-2021 Associate Adjunct Professor, UC Berkeley, School of Public Health
2003-2013 Associate Scientist and Scientist, Alcohol Research Group
2002-2004 NIAAA T32 Post-doctoral Fellow, UC Berkeley/Alcohol Research Group

EDUCATION

2002 Ph.D., Personality and Social Psychology, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
2000 M.S., Personality and Social Psychology, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
1994 B.A., Psychology, Pomona College, Claremont, CA

HONORS

2019 SMART Recovery Research Award
2003-2004 NIAAA/NIH Loan Repayment Program recipient
1998 University of Massachusetts Graduate Student Fellowship
1998 European Association of Experimental Social Psychology Scholarship
1994 Graduation Magna cum Laude
1994 Phi Beta Kappa
1994 Golden Key Society
1994 Best Undergraduate Research Paper, Annual Conference of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Las Vegas
1993 Psi Chi Chapter President
1992 Hughes Fellowship

SERVICE TO THE FIELD

NIH Review Experience

2017-2019 NIAAA committee Chair; Epidemiology, Prevention, & Behavior Research (AA2)
2013-2017 NIAAA committee Standing Member; Epidemiology, Prevention, & Behavior Research (AA2)
2009-2013 NIAAA ad hoc reviewer; Clinical, Treatment, & Health Services Research (AA3)

2007-2013 NIAAA/NIH Loan Repayment Program (LRP) reviewer
2009-10, 2012 NIAAA ad hoc reviewer; Special Emphasis Panel, Training (T32) Programs
2011 NIAAA ad hoc reviewer; Special Emphasis Panel, F mechanisms
2008-10 NIAAA ad hoc reviewer; Epidemiology, Prevention, & Behavior Research (AA2)

Editorial Experience

2019-2024 Editorial Advisory Board member for *Alcohol Research: Current Reviews* (an NIAAA journal)
2015-present Assistant Field Editor, *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*
2012-2015 Editorial Board, *Journal of Addiction*

Committee Work

2014-present Chair, Training Grant Fellowship Committee, Alcohol Research Group (ARG)
2009-present Member, Executive Committee, Alcohol Research Group (ARG)
2019 Technical Expert, Recovery Research and Evaluation Technical Expert Panel, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)
2018 Consensus Panel Member, Peer Provider Core Competencies for Supporting Addiction Treatment and Community-based Recovery Services: A Treatment Improvement Protocol, a project of the Knowledge Application Program of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)
2015-2016 Member, Program Committee, Research Society on Alcoholism (RSA)
2015-2016 Member, Diversity Committee, Research Society on Alcoholism (RSA)
2012-2015 Chair, Career Development and Mentorship Committee, Alcohol Research Group (ARG)
2005-2013 Member, Library Committee, Alcohol Research Group (ARG)

Mentorship

2019-present Kelly Ziemer (predoctoral mentor)
Doctoral student, UC Berkeley School of Social Welfare
2018-2020 Pamela Trangenstein (postdoctoral co-mentor, faculty mentor)
Scientist, Alcohol Research Group
2018-present Briana McGeough (predoctoral mentor, pilot study mentor)
Assistant Professor, University of Kansas
2017-2018 Kiyomi Tsuyuki (K01 co-mentor)
Assistant Professor, University of California, San Diego
2019-2021 Orrin Ware (dissertation Advisory Committee member)
Postdoctoral Scholar, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Psychiatry
2018-2020 Shiori Tsutsumi (research practicum advisor)
MA Recipient, Social and Human Sciences, School of Environment and Society, Tokyo Institute of Technology
2016-2018 Samuel Ricardo Saenz (dissertation Advisory Committee mentor)
Resident in Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Stanford University
2015-2017 Miguel Pinedo (postdoctoral mentor)
Assistant Professor and Program Director, University of Texas, Austin

2014-2018 Stuttee Khandelwahl (dissertation Advisory Committee member)
Assistant Clinical Professor, University of San Francisco, Fresno

2013-2015 Paul Gilbert (postdoctoral mentor)
Associate Professor and Professor of Graduate Studies, University of Iowa

2013-present Priscilla Martinez (postdoctoral mentor, K01 mentor)
Scientist, Alcohol Research Group

2011-2013 Ryan Murphy (postdoctoral mentor)
Epidemiologist, Los Angeles County Department of Public Health

2006-2008 Katherine Karriker-Jaffe (postdoctoral mentor)
Director, Community Health & Implementation Research Program, Research Triangle Institute

MAIN RESEARCH INTERESTS

Substance use treatment and recovery; peer influences and social factors; AA and other mutual help groups; racial/ethnic and gender disparities in substance use and treatment.

SELECT TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Instructor, Advanced Alcohol Research Seminar; University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health, 2008-2020 (each semester).

This is a seminar course focused on alcohol and drug epidemiology, treatment, and policy. I am lead instructor, with responsibilities including the selection and recruitment of guest speakers and leading discussions.

Instructor, Social and Behavioral Health Research: Introduction to Survey Methods; University of California, Berkeley, School of Public Health, 2013.

This was a graduate course designed to offer an introduction to survey methods in public health. I held complete responsibility for all aspects of the course, including developing the curriculum, preparing class lectures, facilitating discussion, directing and grading assignments, and assigning final grades.

Instructor, AA and Other Mutual Help Groups: How they Work; University of California, Berkeley, Department of Continuing Education, 2006-2011 (sporadic).

This was a short course on mutual help groups for the addictions designed mainly for clinicians in training. I held complete responsibility for all aspects of the course, including the development of course materials, lecturing, and facilitating discussion.

Instructor, Psychology of Racism; University of Massachusetts, Amherst, 2001.

This was an upper-level, undergraduate seminar with a strong focus on the development of writing skills. I held complete responsibility for all aspects of the course, including developing the curriculum, preparing class lectures, facilitating discussion, directing and grading papers, and assigning final grades.

MANUSCRIPTS AND PUBLICATIONS

Peer-reviewed Publications

1. **Zemore, S.E.** (1995). Ability to generate mental images in students of art. *Current Psychology: Developmental, Learning, Personality, Social*, 14, 83-88.
2. Gaines, S.O. Jr., Rugg, M.A., **Zemore, S.E.**, Armm, J.L., Yum, N., Law, A., Underhill, J.M, & Feldman, K. (1999). Gender-related personality traits and interpersonal resource exchange among brother-sister relationships. *Personal Relationships*, 6, 187-198.
3. Polcin, D.L., & **Zemore, S.E.** (2004). How psychiatric severity is related to helping, spirituality, and achievement in Alcoholics Anonymous. *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse*, 30, 577-592.
4. **Zemore, S.E.**, & Kaskutas, L.A. (2004). Helping, spirituality, and AA in recovery. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 65, 383-391.
5. **Zemore, S.E.**, Kaskutas, L.A., & Ammon, L.N. (2004). In twelve-step groups, helping helps the helper. *Addiction*, 99, 1015-1023.
6. Kaskutas, L.A., Ammon, L.N., Witbrodt, J., Graves, K., **Zemore, S.E.**, & Borkman, T.J., & Weisner, S. (2005). Understanding results from randomized trials: Use of program- and client-level data to explain differences between medical and non-medical treatment programs. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, 66, 682-687.
7. **Zemore, S.E.** (2005). Re-examining whether and why acculturation relates to drinking outcomes in a rigorous, national survey of Latinos. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 29(12), 2144-2153.¹
8. **Zemore, S.E.** (2007). Helping as healing among recovering alcoholics. *Southern Medical Journal*, 100(4), 447-450.
9. **Zemore, S.E.** (2007). A role for spiritual change in the effects of 12-step involvement on treatment outcomes. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 31(S3), 76S-79S.
10. **Zemore, S.E.** (2007). Acculturation and alcohol among Latinos in the U.S.: A comprehensive review. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 31(12), 1968-90.
11. Mulia, N., Ye, Y., **Zemore, S.E.** & Greenfield, T.K. (2008). Social disadvantage, stress, and alcohol use among Black, Hispanic and White Americans: Findings from the 2005 U.S. National Alcohol Survey. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 69(6), 824-833.
12. **Zemore, S.E.** & Kaskutas, L.A. (2008). 12-step involvement and peer helping in day hospital and residential programs. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 43(12), 1882-1903.
13. **Zemore, S.E.** & Kaskutas, L.A. (2008). Services received and treatment outcomes in day hospital and residential programs. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 35, 232-244.
14. Borges, G.B., Medina-Mora, M., Orozco, R., Fleiz, C., Villatoro, J., Rojas, E., & **Zemore, S.E.** (2009). Unmet needs for treatment of alcohol and drug use in four cities in Mexico. *Salud Mental*, 32, 327-333.
15. Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., & **Zemore, S.E.** (2009). Associations between acculturation and alcohol consumption of Latino men in the U.S. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 70(1), 27-31.
16. Kaskutas, L.A., Subbaraman, M., Witbrodt, J., & **Zemore, S.E.** (2009). Effectiveness of Making Alcoholics Anonymous Easier (MAAEZ), a group format 12-step facilitation approach. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 37(3), 228-239.

17. Mulia, N., Ye, Y., Greenfield, T.K., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2009). Disparities in alcohol-related problems among White, Black, and Hispanic Americans. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 33(4), 654-662.
18. Pagano, M.E., **Zemore**, S.E., Onder, C.C., & Stout, R.L. (2009). Predictors of initial AA-related helping: Findings from Project MATCH. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 70(1), 117-25.
19. **Zemore**, S.E., & Kaskutas, L.A. (2009). Development and validation of the Alcoholics Anonymous Intention Measure (AAIM). *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 104(3), 204-211.
20. **Zemore**, S.E., Mulia, N., Ye, Y., Borges, G., & Greenfield, T.K. (2009). Gender, acculturation, and other barriers to alcohol treatment utilization among Latinos in three National Alcohol Surveys. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 6(4), 446-456.²
21. Krentzman, A.R., Robinson, E.A.R., Moore, B.C., Kelly, J.F., Laudet, A.B., White, W.L., **Zemore**, S.E., Kurtz, E. & Strobbe, S. (2011). How Alcoholics Anonymous (AA) and Narcotics Anonymous (NA) Work: Cross-disciplinary Perspectives. *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly*, 29(1), 75-84.
22. Subbaraman, M., Kaskutas, L.A., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2011). Sponsorship and service as mediators of the effects of Making Alcoholics Anonymous Easier (MAAEZ), a 12-step facilitation intervention. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 116(1), 117-124.
23. **Zemore**, S.E., Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., Keithly, S., & Mulia, N. (2011). Racial prejudice and unfair treatment: Interactive effects with poverty and foreign nativity on problem drinking. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 72(3), 361-370.
24. **Zemore**, S.E. (2012). The effect of social desirability on reported motivation, substance use severity, and treatment attendance. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 42(4), 400-412.
25. Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., **Zemore**, S.E., Mulia, N., Jones-Webb, R., Bond, J. & Greenfield, T.K. (2012). Neighborhood disadvantage and adult alcohol outcomes: Differential risk by race and gender. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 73(6), 865-873.
26. Mulia, N. & **Zemore**, S.E. (2012). Social adversity, stress, and alcohol problems: Are racial/ethnic minorities and the poor more vulnerable? *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 73(4), 570-580.
27. Cook, W.K., Bond, J., Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2013). Who's at risk? Ethnic drinking cultures, financial hardship, and Asian American young adult drinking. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 74(4), 532-541.
28. Timko, C., Cronkite, R.C., McKellar, J., **Zemore**, S.E., & Moos, R.H. (2013). Dually diagnosed patients' benefits of mutual help groups and the role of social anxiety. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 44, 216-223.
29. **Zemore**, S.E., Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., & Mulia, N. (2013). Temporal trends and changing racial/ethnic disparities in alcohol problems: Results from the 2000 to 2010 National Alcohol Surveys. *Journal of Addiction Research and Therapy*, 4:160.
30. **Zemore**, S.E., Mulia, N., Jones-Webb, R., & Liu, H. (2013). The 2008-9 recession and alcohol problems: Differential exposure and vulnerability for Black and Latino populations. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 74(1), 9-20.
31. **Zemore**, S.E., Subbaraman, M., & Tonigan, J.S. (2013). Involvement in 12-step activities and treatment outcomes. *Journal of Substance Abuse*, 34(1), 60-69.

32. Kerr, W.C., Mulia, N., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2014). U.S. trends in light, moderate, and heavy drinking episodes from 2000 to 2010. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 38(9), 2496-2501.
33. Mulia, N., **Zemore**, S.E., Liu, H., & Catalano, R. (2014). Economic loss and alcohol problems in the 2008-2009 U.S. recession. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 38(4), 1026-1034.
34. Murphy, R.D., **Zemore**, S.E., & Mulia, N. (2014). Housing instability and moderators of risk for alcohol problems. *Journal of Urban Health*, 91(1), 17-32.
35. Witbrodt, J., Mulia, N., **Zemore**, S.E., & Kerr, W. (2014). Racial/ethnic disparities in alcohol -related problems: Differences by gender and level of heavy drinking. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 38(6), 1662-1670.
36. **Zemore**, S.E., & Ajzen, I. (2014). Predicting substance abuse treatment completion using a new scale based on the theory of planned behavior. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 46(2), 174-182.³
37. **Zemore**, S.E., Murphy, R., Mulia, N., Gilbert, P., Martinez, P., Bond, J., & Polcin, D. (2014). A moderating role for gender in racial/ethnic disparities in alcohol services utilization: Results from the 2000-2010 National Alcohol Surveys. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 38(8), 2286-96.^{1,4}
38. Borges, G., Zamora, B., Garcia, J., Orozco, R., Cherpitel, C., **Zemore**, S.E., & Breslau, J. (2015). Symptoms of anxiety in both sides of the US-Mexico border: The role of immigration. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 61, 46-51.
39. Borges, G., **Zemore**, S.E., Cherpitel, C., Maxwell, J., & Wallisch, L. (2015). The co-occurrence of alcohol use, drug use and disorders of use in both sides of the US-Mexico border. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 39(4), 679-87.
40. Cherpitel, C.J., Ye, Y., Bond, J., **Zemore**, S.E., Borges, G., & Greenfield, T. (2015). Border effects on DSM-5 alcohol use disorders on both sides of the U.S.-Mexico border. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 148, 172-9.
41. Cherpitel, C.J., Ye, Y., **Zemore**, S.E., Bond, J., & Borges, G. (2015). The effect of cross-border mobility on alcohol and drug use among Mexican-American residents living at the U.S.-Mexico border. *Addictive Behaviors*, 50, 28-33.
42. Vederhus, J.K., **Zemore**, S.E., Rise, J., Clausen, T., & Høie (2015). Predicting patient post-detoxification engagement in 12-step groups with an extended version of the theory of planned behavior. *Addiction Science and Clinical Practice*, 10(1): 15.
43. Borges, G., Cherpitel, C.J., Orozco, R., **Zemore**, S.E., Wallisch, L., Medina-Mora, M., Breslau, L. (2016). Substance use and cumulative exposure to American society: Findings from both sides of the U.S.-Mexico border region. *American Journal of Public Health*, 106(1), 119-27.
44. Jones-Webb, R., Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., **Zemore**, S.E., & Mulia, N. (2016). The effects of economic disruptions in the economy on alcohol use and problems: Why do African Americans fare worse? *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 77(2), 261-71.
45. Gilbert, P.A., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2016). Discrimination and drinking: A systematic review of the evidence. *Social Science and Medicine*, 161, 178-194.
46. **Zemore**, S.E., Cherpitel, C.J., Ye, Y., Borges, G., & Wallisch, L.S. (2016). Factors explaining variation in alcohol use disorder prevalence across border and non-border communities in Texas. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 40(8), 1707-1716.

47. **Zemore**, S.E., Ye, Y., Mulia, N., Martinez, P., Jones-Webb, R., & Karriker-Jaffe, K.J. (2016). Poor, persecuted, young, and alone: Toward explaining the elevated risk of alcohol problems among Black and Latino men who drink. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 163, 31-39.
48. Cherpitel, C., Libo, L., Borges, G., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2017). Age at immigration and substance use and problems among males and females at the U.S.-Mexico border. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 78(6), 827-34.
49. Greenfield, T.K., Ye, Y., Lown, A., Cherpitel, C., **Zemore**, S.E., & Borges, G. (2017). Alcohol use patterns and DSM-5 alcohol use disorder on both sides of the US-Mexico Border. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 41(4), 769-778.
50. Lown, E.A., Cherpitel, C.J., **Zemore**, S.E., Borges, G., & Greenfield, T.G. (2017). Hazardous drinking and exposure to interpersonal and community violence on both sides of the US-Mexico border. *Hispanic Journal of Behavioral Sciences*, 39(4), 528-45.
51. Mulia, N., Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., Witbrodt, J., Bond, J., Williams, E., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2017). Racial/ethnic differences in 30-year trajectories of heavy drinking in a nationally representative U.S. sample. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 170, 133-141.
52. Orozco, R., Benjet, C., Ruiz Velasco-Acosta, S., Moreno Altamirano, L., Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., **Zemore**, S.E., Cherpitel, C.J., Borges, G. (2017). Area-level disadvantage and alcohol use disorder in northern Mexico. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 175, 219-226.
53. Wallisch, L., **Zemore**, S.E., Cherpitel, C.J., & Borges, G. (2017). Wanting and getting help for substance problems on both sides of the U.S.-Mexico border. *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health*, 19(5), 1174-1185.
54. **Zemore**, S.E. (2017). Implications for future research on drivers of change and alternatives to Alcoholics Anonymous [Commentary]. *Addiction*, 112(6), 940-2.
55. **Zemore**, S.E., Kaskutas, L.A., Mericle, A., & Hemberg, J. (2017)⁵. Comparison of 12-step groups to mutual help alternatives for AUD in a large, national study: Differences in membership characteristics and group participation, cohesion, and satisfaction. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 73, 16-26.
56. **Zemore**, S.E., Mulia, N., Williams, E., & Gilbert, P.A. (2017). Job loss and alcohol dependence among Whites and Blacks in a national, longitudinal survey. *Journal of Ethnicity in Substance Abuse*, 16(3), 314-327.
57. Borges, G., **Zemore**, S.E., Orozco, R., Cherpitel, C.J., Martinez, P., & Wallisch, L. (2018). Drug use on both sides of the U.S.-Mexico border. *Salud Publica de Mexico*, 60(4).
58. Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., Greenfield, T.K., Mulia, N., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2018). Ten-year trends in women's reasons for abstaining or limiting drinking: The 2000 and 2010 United States National Alcohol Surveys. *Journal of Women's Health*, 27(5); online ahead of print.
59. Khandelwal, S. **Zemore**, S.E., Hemmerling, A. (2018). Nutrition education in internal medicine residency programs and predictors of residents' dietary counseling practices. *Journal of Medical Education and Curriculum Development*, 5, 1-10.
60. Martinez, P., Lien, L., **Zemore**, S.E., Bramness, J.G., & Neupane, S.P. (2018). Circulating cytokine levels are associated with symptoms of depression and anxiety among people with alcohol and drug use disorders. *Brain, Behavior, and Immunity*, 318, 80-86.
61. Mulia N., Tam, T., Bond, J., **Zemore**, S.E., & Li, L. (2018). Racial/ethnic differences in life-course heavy drinking from adolescence to midlife. *Journal of Ethnicity in Substance Abuse*, 17(2), 167-186.

62. Mulia, N., Ye, Y., Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., **Zemore**, S.E., & Jones-Webb, R. (2018). Protective factors as an explanation for the “paradox” of Black-White differences in heavy drinking. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 53(12), 2003-2016.
63. Pinedo, M., **Zemore**, S.E., & Rogers, S. (2018). Understanding barriers to specialty treatment utilization among Latinos. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 94, 1-8.
64. Saenz, S.R., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2018). Relationships between acculturation, acculturation stress, and mental health outcomes in Mexican-origin populations in U.S. border and non-border communities. *Migration and Health: Reflections and Challenges about the Health of Migrants*, 133-148.
65. Wallisch, L. & **Zemore**, S.E., Borges, G., Cherpitel, C.J., & Maxwell, J.C. (2018). Prevalence and correlates of arrest for drunk driving on both sides of the U.S.-Mexico border. *Journal of Ethnicity in Substance Abuse*, 17, 478-500.
66. **Zemore**, S.E., Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., Mulia, N., Kerr, W.K., Ehlers, C.L., Cook, W.C., Martinez, P., Lui, C., & Greenfield, T.K. (2018). The future of research on alcohol-related disparities across U.S. racial/ethnic groups: A plan of attack. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 79(1), 7-21.⁶
67. **Zemore**, S.E., Lui, C., Mericle, A., Hemberg, J., & Kaskutas, L.A. (2018). A longitudinal study of the comparative efficacy of Women for Sobriety, LifeRing, SMART Recovery, and 12-step groups for those with AUD. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 88, 18-26.
68. Gilbert, P.A., Pro, G., **Zemore**, S.E., & Mulia, N., & Brown, G. (2019). Gender differences in use of alcohol treatment services and reasons for non-use in a national sample. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 43(4), 722-731.
69. Martinez, P., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2019). Feasibility of a mail-in, self-administered dried blood spot collection method in national, population-based alcohol surveys in the U.S. *Addiction*, 114(7), 1303-1308.
70. Martinez, P., **Zemore**, S.E., Pinedo, M., Borges, G., Orozco, R., & Cherpitel, C.J. (2019). Understanding differences in prescription drug misuse between two Texas border communities. *Ethnicity and Health*, May 22, 1-17.
71. Rogers, S.M., Pinedo, M., Villatoro, A.P., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2019). “I don’t feel like I have a problem because I can still go to work and function”: Problem recognition among persons with substance use disorders. *Substance Use and Misuse*, 54(13), 2108-2116.
72. Cherpitel, C.J., Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., Li, L., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2020). Neighborhood context and drug use among Mexican Americans on and off the U.S.-Mexico border. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 81(6), 770-780.
73. Pinedo, M., **Zemore**, S.E., & Beltrán-Girón, J., Gilbert, P., & Castro, Y. (2020). Women’s barriers to specialty substance abuse treatment: A qualitative exploration of racial/ethnic differences. *Journal of Immigrant and Minority Health*, 22(4), 653-660.
74. Tsutsumi, S., Timko, C., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2020). Ambivalent attendees: Transitions in group affiliation among those who choose a 12-step alternative for addiction. *Addictive Behaviors*, 102, 106-143.⁷
75. **Zemore**, S.E., Lui, C., & Mulia, N. (2020). The downward spiral: Socioeconomic causes and consequences of alcohol dependence among men at midlife, and relations to racial/ethnic disparities. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*, 44(3), 669-678.

76. Pinedo, M., **Zemore**, S.E., & Mulia, N. (2020). Black-White differences in barriers to specialty alcohol and drug treatment: Findings from a qualitative study. *Journal of Ethnicity in Substance Abuse*, January 21, 1-15.
77. **Zemore**, S.E., Gilbert, P.A., Pinedo, M., Tsutsumi, S., McGeough, B., & Dickerson, D.L. (2021). Racial/ethnic disparities in mutual-help group participation for substance use problems. *Alcohol Research: Current Reviews*, 41.
78. Bensley, K.M., Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., Cherpitel, C.J., Li, L., Wallisch, L., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2021). Limited treatment accessibility: Implications for alcohol treatment disparities among Mexican Americans living in the US-Mexico border region. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 121: 108162.
79. Gilbert, P.A., Soweid, L., Kersten, S., Brown, G., **Zemore**, S.E., Mulia, N., & Skinstad, A. (2021). Maintaining recovery from alcohol use disorder during the COVID-19 pandemic: The importance of recovery capital. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, Dec 1;229(Pt A):109142.
80. McGeough, B. Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2021). Rates and predictors of Alcoholics Anonymous attendance across sexual orientations. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 129:108400.
81. **Zemore**, S.E., Ware, O., Gilbert, P.A., & Pinedo, M. (2021). Barriers to retention in substance use treatment: Validation of a new, theory-based scale. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 131:108422.
82. Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., Li, L., Cherpitel, C.J., Bensley, K.M., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2022). Neighborhood contexts and alcohol use disorder among Mexican Americans living in the US-Mexico border region. *Alcohol and Alcoholism*, epub May 22.
83. Timko, C., Mericle, A., Kaskutas, L.A., Martinez, P., & **Zemore**, S.E. (2022). Predictors and outcomes of online mutual-help group attendance in a national survey study. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 138:108732.
84. **Zemore**, S.E., Li, L., Bensley, K., Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., & Cherpitel, C. (2022). Alcohol- and drug-related mortality among adults within and outside the US-Mexico border region. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 83(2):175-184.

¹Featured article in *ACER*.

²One of the 25 most cited *JSAT* articles in the 2009-2014 period.

³One of the 25 most frequently downloaded *JSAT* articles in the 2009-2014 period.

⁴Cited in NIAAA Research Highlights, NIAAA's Director's Report on Institute Activities to the 137th Meeting of the National Advisory Council on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (Sept. 11, 2014).

⁵Cited in NIAAA Research Highlights, NIAAA's Director's Report on Institute Activities to the 144th Meeting of the National Advisory Council on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (Feb. 9, 2017).

⁶One of the 10 most cited *JSAD* articles in 2018.

⁷Tsutsumi and Zemore are co-first authors.

Submitted Manuscripts

1. McGeough, B.L., Pacey, M., **Zemore**, S.E., Lunn, M.R., Obedin-Maliver, J., Lubensky, M.E., Flentje, A. [under review]. Understanding the social and community support

experiences of sexual and gender minority individuals in 12-Step programs. *Journal of Gay & Lesbian Social Services*.

2. Pinedo, M., Castro, Y., Gilbert, P.A., Caetano, R., & **Zemore**, S.E. [under review]. Improving assessment of alcohol treatment barriers: Development of the Barriers to Specialty Alcohol Treatment Scale. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*.
3. **Zemore**, S.E., Ziemer, K., Gilbert, P.A., Karno, M.P., & Kaskutas, L.A. [under review]. Toward a universal recovery definition: New findings from the What is Recovery? Study. *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research*.

Manuscripts in Preparation

1. Bergman, B.G., Green, C.M., **Zemore**, S.E., & Kelly, J.F. [in preparation]. Are we broadening the base of mutual-help? Prevalence, growth, and correlates of 12-step and non-12-step mutual-help attendance in a nationally representative sample of US adults who resolved a substance use problem.
2. Ware, O.D., Sacco, P., Cagle, J.G., Frey, J.J., Wagner, F.A., Wimberly, A.S., Gyebi-Foster, B., Diaz, M., Peters, K., & **Zemore**, S.E. [in preparation]. Examining the relationship between perceived stress and retention in short-term residential treatment.
3. **Zemore**, S.E., Lui, C.K., Mericle, A., Hemberg, J., & Kaskutas, L.K., & Timko, C. [in preparation]. Long-term characteristics of group membership in mutual help groups: Women for Sobriety, LifeRing, SMART Recovery, and 12-step groups.
4. **Zemore**, S.E., Martinez, P., Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., Bergman, B., Patterson, D., Timko, C., & Mericle, A. [in preparation]. Trends and disparities in Alcoholics Anonymous attendance over 20 years.
5. **Zemore**, S.E., Martinez, P., Ziemer, K., Krentzman, A., & Kaskutas, L.A. [in preparation]. Feeling good and sticking with it: How positive (and negative) affect contribute to commitment to sobriety and sustain abstinence.
6. Ziemer, K., **Zemore**, S.E., Grella, C., & Kaskutas, L.A. [in preparation]. Differences in recovery definitions among those with opiate use disorders.

Book Chapters and Sections

1. Pinedo, M., **Zemore**, S.E., Cherpitel, C.J., & Caetano, R. (2017). Acculturation and alcohol use: The role of environmental contexts. In S. Schwartz & J. Unger (Eds.), *Handbook of Acculturation and Health* (pp. 239-262). Oxford University Press.
2. **Zemore**, S.E., Fiske, S.T., & Kim, H.J. (2000). Gender stereotypes and the dynamics of social interaction. In T. Eckes & H. M. Trautner (Eds.), *The Developmental Social Psychology of Gender*. Erlbaum, Mahwah, NJ.
3. **Zemore**, S.E. (2004). Alcoholics Anonymous. In N. Salkind (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Human Development*. Sage, Thousand Oaks, CA.
4. **Zemore**, S.E. (2008). An overview of spirituality in AA (and recovery). In M. Galanter & L.A. Kaskutas (Eds.), *Recent Developments in Alcoholism, Vol. 18: Alcoholics Anonymous and Spirituality in Addiction Recovery* (pp. 111-23). Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, New York.
5. **Zemore**, S.E. & Pagano, M. (2008). Kickbacks from helping others: Health and recovery. In M. Galanter & L.A. Kaskutas (Eds.), *Recent Developments in Alcoholism, Vol. 18:*

SELECT PRESENTATIONS

1. **Zemore, S.E.** (March, 1994). Trust and love in youth-parent relationships. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Society (RMPS), Las Vegas, NV.
2. **Zemore, S.E.** (May, 1998). Self-regulation of prejudice: How power may sustain racism. Invited address, Ethnic Minority Concerns Committee, annual convention of the American Psychological Society (APS), Washington, DC.
3. **Zemore, S.E., & Pietromonaco, P.R.** (May, 1999). Attachment style and coping: Criticism increases self-esteem in preoccupied individuals. Paper presentation, annual convention of the American Psychological Society (APS), Denver, CO.
4. **Zemore, S.E. & Kaskutas, L.A.** (June, 2003). Traditions of caring: The roles of spirituality, AA, and peer helping in recovery. Symposium presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism (RSA), Fort Lauderdale, FL.
5. **Zemore, S.E., & Kaskutas, L.A.** (July, 2003). Helping as an expression of spirituality. Invited address, Research Initiatives on Spirituality and Alcohol PI Meeting, Kalamazoo, MI.
6. **Zemore, S.E., & Kaskutas, L.A.** (November, 2003). Patterns of AA involvement: Predictors and outcomes in a 1-year, longitudinal sample. Symposium presentation, annual convention of the American Public Health Association (APHA), San Francisco, CA.
7. **Zemore, S.E., & Kaskutas, L.A.** (June, 2004). Patterns of AA involvement: Predictors and outcomes in a 1-year, longitudinal sample. Symposium presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism (RSA), Vancouver, Canada.
8. **Zemore, S.E.** (March, 2005). The good, the religious and the spiritual: The same? Invited address, conference on Addiction and Spirituality: Scientific, Theological, & Clinical Perspectives (with sponsors including Indiana State University and the Fetzer Institute), Terre Haute, IN.
9. **Zemore, S.E., & Kaskutas, L.A.** (April, 2005). AA and spirituality: Is God behind the wheel? Invited address, annual convention of the American Society of Addiction Medicine (ASAM), Dallas, TX.
10. **Zemore, S.E. & Kaskutas, L.A.** (June, 2005). Spirituality in twelve-step groups as a mechanism of change. Symposium presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism (RSA), Santa Barbara, CA.
11. **Zemore, S.E. & Kaskutas, L.A.** (June, 2005). Services received and treatment outcomes in intensive outpatient and residential recovery programs. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism (RSA), Santa Barbara, CA.
12. **Zemore, S.E., Mulia, N., Ye, Y., Greenfield, T., & Keithly, S.** (June, 2006). Racial stigmatization and drinking among Hispanic and Black men and women. Paper

- presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism (RSA), Baltimore, MD.
13. **Zemore, S.E., Kaskutas, L.A., Bond, J., & Mulia, N.** (November, 2006). Contextualizing acculturation's effects: The impact of changing religious involvement and social support on Latinas' drinking. Paper presentation, annual convention of the American Public Health Association (APHA), Boston, MA.
 14. **Zemore, S.E., Mulia, N., Ye, Y., & Greenfield, T.K.** (November, 2006). Further support for acculturation's role in drinking among Latina women: Analysis of the 2005 National Alcohol Survey. Symposium presentation, annual convention of the American Public Health Association (APHA), Boston, MA.
 15. **Zemore, S.E., Mulia, N., Greenfield, T.K., & Ye, Y.** (June, 2007). Barriers to seeking help for alcohol problems among Hispanics in three National Alcohol Surveys. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Kettil Bruun Society, Budapest, Hungary.
 16. **Zemore, S.E., Mulia, N., Ye, Y., & Greenfield, T.K.** (July, 2007). Barriers to seeking help for alcohol problems among Hispanics in three National Alcohol Surveys. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, Chicago, IL.
 17. **Zemore, S.E.** (June, 2008). The AAIM: Development and Validation of the New Alcoholics Anonymous Intention Measure. Invited address, Symposium of the Program Evaluation and Resource Center, Palo Veteran's Administration and Stanford University School of Medicine, Palo Alto, CA.
 18. **Zemore, S.E., & Kaskutas, L.A.** (June, 2009). Understanding why MAAEZ, a 12-step facilitation intervention, worked: Effects on AA involvement and related cognitions. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, San Diego, CA.
 19. **Zemore, S.E., & Kaskutas, L.A.** (September, 2009). AA effectiveness: Faith meets science. Invited address, University of Michigan's conference on How Alcoholics Anonymous (AA) and Narcotics Anonymous (NA) Work: Cross-disciplinary Perspectives, Ann Arbor, MI.
 20. **Zemore, S. E., & Kaskutas, L.A.** (May, 2010). 12-step groups in addiction treatment: Research, facts, and fiction. Invited address, conference on Applying Addiction Research to Clinical Practice, Los Angeles, CA.
 21. **Zemore, S. E.** (June, 2010). Interpersonal connections in 12-Step groups. Symposium presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, San Antonio, TX.
 22. **Zemore, S. E.** (June, 2011). Faking good: How social desirability affects the predictive power of stage of change scales. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, Atlanta, GA.
 23. **Zemore, S. E.** (June, 2011). Development of a new scale of treatment readiness based on the theory of planned behavior. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, Atlanta, GA.
 24. **Zemore, S.E., Mulia, N., Liu, H., & Jones-Webb, R.** (June, 2012). The 2008-9 recession and alcohol outcomes: Differential exposure and vulnerability for Black and Hispanic populations. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, San Francisco, CA.

25. **Zemore, S.E.,** Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., Mulia, N., Kerr, W., & Greenfield, T. (October, 2012). Racial/ethnic disparities in drinking patterns and problems in the U.S.: Temporal trends from 2000 to 2010. Symposium presentation, annual convention of the American Public Health Association, San Francisco, CA.
26. **Zemore, S.E.,** Karriker-Jaffe, K.J., Mulia, N., Kerr, W., & Greenfield, T. (December, 2012). Race/ethnicity and trends in alcohol problems from 2000 to 2010. Symposium presentation, annual convention on the Science of Eliminating Health Disparities, Washington, D.C.
27. **Zemore, S.E.,** Ye, Y., Mulia, N., Jones-Webb, R., & Murphy, R. (June, 2013). Why do Black men experience more alcohol problems than White men at low levels of consumption? Investigating causal factors. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, Orlando, FL.
28. **Zemore, S.E.,** Greenfield, T.K., Cherpitel, C.J., Orozco, R., & Borges, G. (June, 2014). Drink size measurement in a cross-national context. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, Bellevue, WA.
29. **Zemore, S.E.,** Cherpitel, C.J., Borges, G., & Wallisch, L.S. (June, 2015). A broad conceptual model of alcohol problems among Mexican Americans in the border region. Symposium presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, San Antonio, TX.
30. **Zemore, S.E.,** Mulia, N., Williams, E., & Gilbert, P. (June, 2015). Associations between job loss and alcohol dependence among Whites and Blacks in a national, longitudinal survey. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, San Antonio, TX.
31. **Zemore, S.E.** (March, 2016). Alternatives to AA: Beyond the 12-step model. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Society of Addiction Psychology (APA Division 50); Collaborative Perspectives on Addiction; San Diego, CA.
32. **Zemore, S.E.** (June, 2016). Is AA Best?: Comparing the Nature and Effectiveness of 12-step Groups, Women for Sobriety, LifeRing, and SMART Recovery in a Large, National Study. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, New Orleans, LA.
33. **Zemore, S.E.** (June, 2016). Alternatives to AA: Beyond the 12-step model. Invited address, annual LifeRing Conference, San Diego, CA.
34. **Zemore, S.E.** (December, 2016). Mutual Help Group Alternatives: A Comparative, Longitudinal Study of AA, LifeRing, Smart, and WFS. Invited address, San Francisco Veterans' Association Medical Center.
35. **Zemore, S.E.,** Martinez, P., Cherpitel, C.J., & Li, L. (June, 2017). Factors explaining variation in prescription drug abuse across border communities in Texas. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, Denver, CO.
36. **Zemore, S.E.,** Lui, C., Mericle, A., Hemberg, J., & Kaskutas, L.A. (September, 2017). New results from the PAL Study: Comparative effects of involvement in SMART Recovery, Women for Sobriety, LifeRing, and 12-step groups on substance use outcomes. Paper presentation, annual convention of SMART Recovery, Fort Lauderdale, FL.
37. **Zemore, S.E.,** Lui, C., Mericle, A., Hemberg, J., & Kaskutas, L.A. (June, 2018). New results from the PAL Study: A longitudinal study of the comparative efficacy of Women

- for Sobriety, LifeRing, SMART Recovery, and 12-step groups for those with AUD. Paper presentation, annual convention of LifeRing Secular Recovery, Denver, CO.
38. **Zemore, S.E., Lui, C., Mericle, A., Hemberg, J., & Kaskutas, L.A.** (June, 2018). Alternative mutual help groups: What do we know, and what do we need to know? Paper presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, San Diego, CA.
 39. **Zemore, S.E., Martinez, P., & Kaskutas, L.A.** (June, 2018). Feeling good and sticking with it: How positive (and negative) affect contribute to commitment to sobriety and sustain abstinence. Paper presentation, annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, San Diego, CA.
 40. **Zemore, S.E., Lui, C., Mericle, A., Hemberg, J., & Kaskutas, L.A.** (August, 2018). The PAL Study: A longitudinal study of the comparative efficacy of Women for Sobriety, LifeRing, SMART Recovery, and 12-step groups for those with AUD. Paper presentation, annual convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
 41. **Zemore, S.E., Lui, C., Mericle, A., Hemberg, J., & Kaskutas, L.A.** (August, 2018). The 12 steps, or something else? Alternatives to the 12-step model for recovery support. Paper presentation, National Conference on Alcohol and Addiction Disorders, Anaheim, CA.
 42. **Zemore, S.E., Lui, C., Mericle, A., Hemberg, J., & Kaskutas, L.A.** (August, 2019). New directions in mutual help research and results from the Peer ALternatives for Addiction (PAL) Study. Paper presentation, UCLA Integrated Substance Abuse Programs (ISAP), Los Angeles, CA.

CHAired SYMPOSIA

1. **Zemore, S.E.** (June, 2015). Alcohol and drug problems in the US-Mexico border region: Emerging work on mechanisms from two large epidemiological studies. Annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, San Antonio, TX.
2. **Zemore, S.E.** (June, 2016). Current trends and future directions in recovery-based research for alcohol use disorders: Moving beyond formal treatment. Annual convention of the Research Society on Alcoholism, New Orleans, LA.

FUNDING

Current Funding

09/30/22-09/29/25

NIDA #R24DA051974; Amy Mericle and Carmen Masson (Multiple PIs)

Enhancing Effectiveness Research on Recovery Housing for Persons Prescribed Medication for Opioid Use Disorder

Role: Co-Investigator

Recovery housing may be a critical component in a comprehensive response to the current opioid crisis, but evidence-based practices in recovery housing for those being treated with medications for opioid use disorders are lacking. By developing a national multistakeholder network, hosting webinars for researchers and recovery housing providers, and supporting

mentored pilot studies for new recovery housing researchers, this application proposes to develop the infrastructure necessary to begin developing this evidence base.

04/10/22–02/28/27

NIAAA #R01AA029812; Katherine Karriker-Jaffe (PI)

Alcohol Use Disorder Treatment Simulation: Modeling Treatment Impacts on Alcohol-related Disparities

Role: Co-Investigator

This study will use existing survey and administrative data to simulate multiple, simultaneous improvements in access to care across the continuum from screening for unhealthy drinking to treatment and recovery support to model long-term impacts on recovery from AUD. We expect study results to help inform efforts of clinicians, treatment providers, and policymakers to improve access to care to maximize the benefits within local cost constraints.

09/15/20–08/31/25

NIAAA #R01AA028252; Douglas Polcin (PI)

Peer Helping, Retention, and Relapse in Sober Living Houses

Role: Co-Investigator

This longitudinal survey study will examine the relationships between helping behaviors and alcohol and drug outcomes among residents of Sober Living Houses. In addition to examining the effects of different dimensions of helping (e.g., giving versus receiving, recovery oriented versus general, and emotional versus instrumental), the study will test a path model depicting the effects of mediators on outcomes.

09/01/20-05/31/24

NIAAA #R01AA027920; Sarah Zemore (PI)

Mutual Help Alternatives for Alcohol Problems: Benefits and Causal Mechanisms

Role: PI

This longitudinal survey study will collect data on attendees of 12-step groups and major mutual-help alternatives for addiction in the U.S. (i.e., SMART Recovery, LifeRing, and Women for Sobriety), following respondents over one year. Data will be combined with existing data from PI Zemore's NIAAA R21. Leveraging this well-powered, combined dataset, the R01 will 1) examine the comparative benefits, for each group, of both in-person and online mutual-help group involvement over time, 2) identify and compare mechanisms of action driving benefits, and 3) examine participant-level moderators of the benefits of mutual-help group involvement.

08/20/19-08/31/24

NIAAA #R01AA027266; Paul Gilbert and Sarah Zemore (Multiple PIs)

Recovery Definitions and Behavior Change Processes in Recovery Outside of Treatment

Role: MPI

The long-term goal of this longitudinal survey study is to expand the repertoire of responses to problem drinking. Using mixed quantitative-qualitative approaches, the study will test how recovery definitions vary by treatment exposure, characterize the processes of recovery without treatment, and estimate the likelihood of sustained recovery and identify modifiable correlates associated with recovery.

09/01/19-08/31/22

NIAAA #R01AA027767; Miguel Pinedo (PI), Sarah Zemore (Subcontract PI)

Understanding Disparities in Alcohol Treatment Services Utilization

Role: PI of Subcontract

The overall aim of this longitudinal survey study is to better understand barriers that may explain Latino-White disparities in the use of alcohol treatment services. Phase I will involve cognitive interviews to further refine a newly developed, theory-driven, treatment barriers scale to better understand why persons with a recent (i.e., past-5-year) alcohol use disorder (AUD) do not use specialty alcohol treatment. In Phase II, a nationally representative sample of Whites and Latinos with recent AUD will be recruited to validate the treatment barriers scale via psychometric testing and examine barriers that give rise to Latino-White disparities.

Prior Funding

06/01/16-05/31/20

NIAAA #T32 AA007240; Sarah Zemore (PI)

Graduate Research Training in Alcohol Problems: Alcohol-Related Disparities

Role: PI

This fellowship program's goal is to develop independent alcohol researchers who can contribute to the growth of knowledge in alcohol studies in areas including epidemiology, treatment, and policy. The program recruits and trains promising behavioral and epidemiological pre- and post-doctoral fellows; training focuses particularly on alcohol-related disparities.

02/15/16-12/31/20

NIAAA #P50 AA005595; Kerr (PI)

Epidemiology of Alcohol Problems: Alcohol-Related Disparities (National Alcohol Research Center)

Role: Associate Director

The Center provides resources, training, data, and statistical expertise for the study of alcohol-related health disparities in the U.S. across various disadvantaged groups (e.g., defined by race/ethnicity, socioeconomic status, and sexual orientation). Research projects will provide insight into alcohol-related health risks; the effects of existing alcohol and health policies on alcohol-related disparities; and area-level influences on disparities in alcohol and drug use, abuse, related problems, and treatment.

Hotspots: Understanding Areas of Concentrated Alcohol and Drug Problems at the US-Mexico Border

Role: Component Director

This Research Project extends analyses of the US-Mexico Study of Alcohol and Related Conditions (UMSARC), a large epidemiological study conducted from 2011-13 that targeted the border region and sampled both the US and Mexico. Project aims are to better characterize, contextualize, and explain the observed geographic variation across UMSARC sites toward a better understanding of how and why substance use problems cluster in some, but not all, border areas.

Pilot Studies

Role: Core Director

This Center Core funds a 5-year program of pilot studies designed to extend the Center's research methods and agenda as well as directly enable NIH grant applications relevant to our focus on alcohol-related disparities. The program fosters innovative research while addressing the research and career development needs of our Center's most promising junior investigators.

04/01/2016 – 03/31/2018

NIAAA #R21 AA023878; Paul Gilbert (PI), Sarah Zemore (Subcontract PI)

Factors Responsible for Racial-Gender Disparities in Alcohol Services Use

Role: PI of Subcontract

This survey study used longitudinal data from the National Epidemiological Survey on Alcohol and Related Conditions (NESARC) to describe and explain racial/ethnic and gender disparities in the use of alcohol services. The study drew on Andersen's Behavioral Model of Health Service Use to identify predisposing, enabling/inhibiting, and need factors that are associated with alcohol services use and mediate disparities.

2/29/2016 - 2/28/2018

NIAAA #HHSN275201400012C; Dershung Yang (PI), Thomas Greenfield (Subcontract PI)

A Multi-lingual Alcohol Measure Catalog/Administration Tool

Role: Co-Investigator

In response to contract topic 088, Development of a Database of Non-English Measures and Instruments for Use in Alcohol Research, this project developed a web-based product that allows researchers to easily find, choose, and administer alcohol-specific and alcohol-related validated measures that have been translated into non-English languages.

02/15/2014-01/31/2017

NIAAA #R01 AA022668; Nina Mulia (PI)

Understanding Racial Disparities in Heavy Drinking over the Life Course

Role: Co-Investigator

This longitudinal study investigated racial disparities in prolonged heavy drinking and persistent alcohol problems in a nationally representative sample of Americans followed from adolescence to middle age. The study aimed to identify lifecourse socioeconomic factors that increase risk for these outcomes, and to assess whether disparities are explained by differential exposure to, and consequences of, these risk factors.

09/01/2014-08/31/2016

NIAAA #R21 AA022747; Sarah Zemore (PI)

12-step Alternatives and Recovery Outcomes in a Large National Study

Role: PI

This longitudinal survey study involved original data collection with attendees of 12-step groups and the major secular alternatives to those groups in the U.S. (i.e., SMART Recovery, LifeRing, and Women for Sobriety). Aims were to characterize attendees of each group and to

compare how participation in each group relates to recovery outcomes across time. The study also compared patterns of participation over time across the four mutual help groups.

06/01/11-05/31/16

NIAAA #T32 AA07240; Lee Ann Kaskutas and Sarah Zemore (Multiple PIs)

Graduate Research Training on Alcohol Problems

Role: MPI

This T32 program's goal was to develop independent alcohol researchers who can contribute to the growth of knowledge in alcohol studies in areas including epidemiology, treatment, and policy. The program recruited and trained promising behavioral and epidemiological pre- and post-doctoral fellows.

03/01/11-12/31/15

NIAAA #P50 AA05595; Tom Greenfield (PI); Nina Mulia and Sarah Zemore (Component Co-Directors)

Epidemiology of Alcohol Problems (National Alcohol Research Center Title)

Race/ethnicity, Socioeconomic Disadvantage, and Disparities in Alcohol Problems (Component Title)

Role: Component Co-Director

A research component of the Alcohol Research Group's National Alcohol Research, this study examined the effects of multiple sources of disadvantage (e.g., minority race/ethnicity and low SES) on alcohol consumption and problems. Special focus was devoted to how relationships between alcohol outcomes and financial strain experienced during the 2008-9 recession differed by race/ethnicity. The main data source was the 2010 National Alcohol Survey.

09/30/2009-06/30/2014

NIAAA #R01AA018365; Cheryl Cherpitel (PI)

Epidemiology of Drinking and Disorders in Border vs. Non-border Contexts

Role: Co-Investigator

This epidemiological study compared drinking and alcohol-related disorders in border vs. non-border areas of both the U.S. and Mexico. The study tested a conceptual model identifying factors that may explain higher rates of alcohol consumption and problems in vulnerable border areas. Methods involved face-to-face, household interviews collected from 2,400 Mexican-origin adults living in Texas and 2,400 adults living in Mexico.

09/01/2011-06/30/2014

NIAAA #R01 AA020474; Sarah Zemore and Nina Mulia (Multiple PIs)

Effects of Disadvantage and Protective Resources on Alcohol-related Disparities

Role: MPI (Contact PI)

Aims of this epidemiological study were to describe and explain disparities between Whites, Blacks, and Latinos in heavy drinking and alcohol problems. Particular focus was devoted to the differential relationship between alcohol consumption and consequences (including dependence) across race/ethnicity. Methods primarily involved secondary analysis of the 2010 National Alcohol Survey data.

02/05/2010-01/31/2012

NIAAA #R21AA018175; Katherine J. Karriker-Jaffe (PI)

Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status and Alcohol Outcomes: Moderators and Mediators

Role: Co-Investigator

This survey study examined whether, for whom, and how neighborhood socioeconomic status is associated with alcohol use and alcohol problems. Analyses examined groups most at risk in different types of neighborhoods, and tested whether psychosocial factors helped explain the influence of neighborhood SES on alcohol outcomes. Data were from the 2000 and 2005 National Alcohol Surveys.

07/10/2008-06/30/2010

NIAAA #R21 AA016578; Sarah Zemore (PI)

Developing a New Scale of Treatment Readiness

Role: PI

This scale development study aimed to develop a new scale of treatment readiness based on Ajzen's theory of planned behavior. The study conducted focus groups and individual interviews (N=200) at an outpatient treatment facility to develop and validate a new readiness scale. In addition to key validity tests, the study explored the impact of reporting biases on the measurement of alcohol outcomes and treatment readiness.

12/01/04 – 12/01/09

NIAAA #R01 DA12297; Lee Ann Kaskutas (PI)

Making Alcoholics Anonymous Easier: A Group TSF Approach

Role: Co-Investigator

This randomized clinical trial examined the outcomes of a manualized twelve-step facilitation intervention (MAAEZ, or Making AA Easy) designed to reduce resistance to twelve-step involvement. The study involved randomization to MAAEZ (vs. Usual Care) at three study sites (N=508); surveys were conducted at baseline, 6 months, and 12 months.

12/01/05 – 12/01/08

NIAAA #R21 AA015972; Sarah Zemore (PI)

Acculturation and Alcohol among U.S. Latinas

Role: PI

This survey study aimed to help illuminate mechanisms of action underlying acculturation's effects on alcohol use and problems among Latinas, along with protective mechanisms. The study focused on Latina respondents to the 2005 National Alcohol Survey.

09/25/99 – 03/01/06

NIDA #R01 DA12297; Lee Ann Kaskutas (PI)

Cost-Effectiveness of HMO Residential & Outpatient Care

Role: Co-Investigator

This randomized clinical trial examined the costs, efficacy, and cost-offset of residential treatment (vs. standard outpatient treatment) among 768 patients presenting for services at a California Health Maintenance Organization. Using an intent-to-treat model, the study considered relationships between services received and post-treatment outcomes, as well as utilizing ethnographic observation.

01/01/04 – 12/01/04

NIAAA #P50 AA05595 (Pilot Program); Sarah Zemore (PI)

Explaining Treatment Seeking and Retention Using the Theory of Planned Behavior

Role: PI

This pilot study aimed to help develop a treatment readiness scale based on Ajzen's theory of planned behavior.

03/01/01 – 02/28/03

John E. Fetzer Institute, Inc., #AA00002; Lee Ann Kaskutas (PI)

Helping Behaviors as an Expression of Spirituality

Role: Co-Investigator

This scale development study aimed to develop and validate a Helper Therapy Scale measuring helping behaviors in recovery. The overarching study goal was to contribute to the knowledge base surrounding the role of helping behaviors in recovery. Methods involved conducting new interviews with 198 individuals who were in recovery and recruited from mutual help groups, treatment programs, and other sources.

07/01/00 - 06/30/05

NIAAA #T32 AA07240; Lee Ann Kaskutas (PI)

Graduate Research Training on Alcohol Problems

Role: Post-doctoral Fellow

This T32 program's goal was to develop independent alcohol researchers who can contribute to the growth of knowledge in alcohol studies in areas including epidemiology, treatment, and policy. The program recruited and trained promising behavioral and epidemiological pre- and post-doctoral fellows.